10/575978

IAP20 Rec'd PCT/PTO 17 APR 20

Express Mail No.: EV 736 121 565 US

IN THE UNITED STATES RECEIVING OFFICE (RO/US)

INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.: PCT/NL2004/000732

INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE:

18 OCTOBER 2004

PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED:

17 OCTOBER 2003

U.S. APPLICATION SERIAL NO.:

11/

FOR:

LOW NOISE EMISSION RAILWAY RAIL

APPLICANT FOR US:

Mail Stop PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 Attention: RO/US

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Sir:

Applicant respectfully requests that the above-referenced application be amended as indicated below before consideration of patentability on the merits. Included with this amendment is a copy of the Abstract on a separate sheet of paper.

Amendments to the specification begin on page 2.

Amendments to the claims begin on page 3.

Remarks begin on page 4.

37 CFR 1.8 CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Mail Stop Amendment, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 on April 17, 2006.

Signature: